

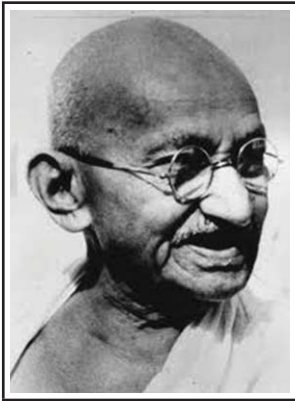
Appendices

APPENDIX 1

Describing People

Look at these pictures. These six people are or were famous Indian personalities. Can you recognize them?

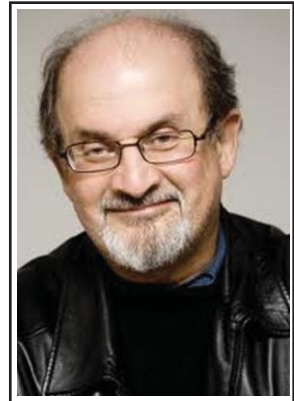
Mahatma Gandhi



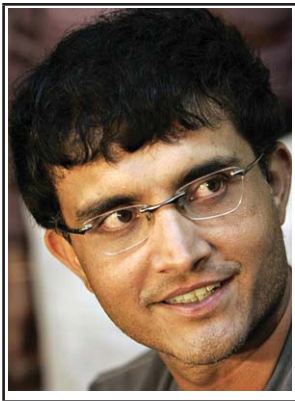
Indira Gandhi



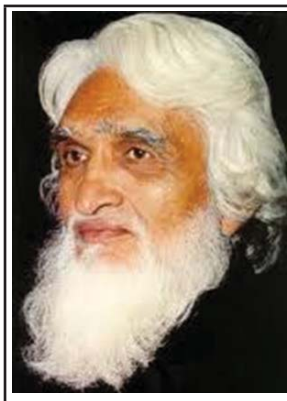
Salman Rushdie



Saurav Ganguly



M.F. Hussain



Asha Bhosle



Can you describe them by using these phrases?

1. a sharp nose
2. piercing eyes
3. a round face
4. a long beard
5. curly, grey hair
6. a square/round face
7. black hair
8. a moustache

We refer to people's ages in the following ways:

My friend Anita is in her	(early)	teens.
My new Maths teacher is in her	(mid)	twenties.
	(late)	thirties.

The following table lists useful words and phrases in ten areas of physical appearance and dress:

Aspect	Words/ Phrases
Age	in his or her teens, young, middle-aged, elderly early mid } twenties/thirties/forties etc. late }
Complexion	fair, wheatish, dark
Hair	long, short, thick, thin, black, brown, grey, silver, curly, straight
Build	slim, well-built, fat, plump, stocky
Height	tall, short, medium-height
Face	round, square, long, thin
Nose	big, small, straight, flat, snub-nosed, hooked
Looks	good-looking, attractive, beautiful, charming, cute, pretty, handsome, smart, distinguished, homely, ordinary

Here is another list of words and phrases used to describe a person's character and manners. Rearrange them in two columns. Column A should list what you think are good qualities and Column B the bad qualities. Make a third column, if necessary, of the qualities about which you are not sure.

hard-working	kind	nervous	reserved
dull	shabby	tense	careless
(has) a sense of humour	loud	irritable	talkative
honest	punctual	hot-tempered	polite
generous	soft-spoken	lively	ill-mannered
miserly	unkind	tolerant	frank
smartly-dressed	neat	pleasant	considerate
friendly	aggressive	shy	rude

Choose the correct adjective for the following descriptions from the box:

bad-tempered	honest	hard working
lazy	shy	
forgetful	friendly	

1. My friends work from morning till evening. They are _____
2. My brother Ashok gets angry very often. He is _____
3. My cousin, Nita found a purse full of money on the street and took it straight to the police station. She is _____
4. My grandfather can never remember where he put his glasses. He is _____
5. My little dog, Bozo always hides behind the door when we have visitors. He is _____
6. My sister Sonia, always smiles and says hello when she meets people. She is _____
7. My brother never helps in the garden. He is _____

Assignment

1. Describe a teacher who taught you at school. What qualities in her impressed you?
2. Describe a person in your family whom you like particularly. Begin with a physical description and then point out some qualities as referred to in this lesson.

APPENDIX 2

People and their professions

Focus on People and their Occupations




- I. Connected vocabulary especially verbs describing their occupations.
- II. Groups taken – medical men, skilled workers, at the shop/shops, at a railway station, our day-to-day helpers.




Medical Men

Father : Look Avinash, do you know what this place is? This is a hospital.
 Avinash : A hospital! Who works here?







Father : We get medical services here. People who work here are specialists:




	Physician fi'ziʃ(ə)n	One who is a specialist in general medicine and not in surgery.
	Surgeon (sɜ:dʒ(ə)n)	A doctor who is trained to perform medical operations in hospitals.
	Dentist (dentist)	A doctor who takes care of people's teeth.

	Orthopaedic Surgeon (o:θəp:dɪk sɜ: dʒ(ə)n)	A doctor who treats the injuries and diseases of bones and muscles.
	Nurse (nɜ: s)	A person who is trained to take care of the sick and injured in the hospitals.
	Paediatrician (pi:dætriʃ(ə)n)	A specialist who treats children.




Skilled Workers




	Carpenter (ka:pəntə(r))	A craftsman in wood work. His job is to make and repair wooden objects.
	Tailor (ˈteɪlə(r))	A maker of various types of garments. He stitches our clothes.
	Cobbler (koblə(r))	A mender of shoes. He repairs the torn shoes.
	Mason (ˈmeɪsn)	He is an expert in building houses with stone or bricks.

Smiths





	Goldsmith	A goldsmith is a person who makes, repairs and sells articles made of gold.
	Silversmith	A silversmith is a person who makes, repairs and sells articles of silver.
	Blacksmith	A blacksmith is a person who makes and repairs things made of iron.

Our everyday helpers

	Cook/ chef	A person who prepares food. He cooks privately or in hotels.
	Milk man	A person who milks cows and sells and delivers milk.
	Washer man/ woman	A person who helps in washing clothes.

	Household helper	A person who helps in household chores.
	Guard/ watchman	A person who keeps a watch, guards, and protects.
	Sweeper	A person whose job is to sweep. He cleans rooms, surfaces etc. with a broom.

At the shop/ shops

	Miller	An owner of a mill where corn, wheat and other food grains are ground.
	Chemist (kemist)	A dealer in medical drugs or medicines.
	General Merchant (mə:tʃ ənt)	One who sells miscellaneous goods.
	Green-Grocer (grəʊsə(r))	One who sells fresh vegetables.





At a Railway Station

	Station Master	A person who is in-charge of a railway station.
	Engine Driver	A person who drives the railway locomotives and runs the train.
	Guard	An official in-charge of the train.
	Vendor	A person who sells small articles – toys, eatables, magazines, fruits, drinks, tea, etc. at the railway station or on the streets.
	Porter	A person who is employed to carry luggage. In India they are also called the Coolies.

Members of an orchestra

Musicians (mju :zɪf(ə)nz) – They are skilled in the science and practice of music.

Instrumentalists – They are skilled at playing different musical instruments.

	Harmonium (hɑ:məʊniəm) Player	The player plays the different notes on the keyboard. It is an Indian musical instrument like a small organ.
	Guitarist	Plays the guitar. It has strings which are played with the help of fingers.
	Flute Player	Flute is a wind instrument made of wood. The player holds it sideways and blows across a hole at one end.
	Tabla Player	A tabla is a pair of drums particularly played in India.

Let's do some exercises:

Exercise 1

Q.1. Name three people who help us in household chores?

Ans. 1..... 2..... 3.....

Q.2. Who uses the following tools?

a. sickle b. spade c. scissors

Ans.

Q.3. Who are the people who work in the hospital?

Ans. 1..... 2..... 3.....

Q.4. Can you name the person who gives us letters?

Ans. (He works in the post office.)

Q.5. Name three people who entertain us.

Ans. 1..... 2..... 3.....

Exercise 2

Match the following:

- | | | |
|----|-----------|-------------------------------|
| 1. | watchman | plays tricks |
| 2. | principal | writes poetry |
| 3. | vendor | guards our house |
| 4. | poet | the head of a school |
| 5. | dentist | operates on people |
| 6. | surgeon | sells things |
| 7. | magician | takes care of people's teeth. |

Key to the exercises

Exercise 1

- | | | | |
|----|---------------|------------|-------------|
| 1. | 1. washer man | 2. sweeper | 3. watchman |
| 2. | gardener | | |
| 3. | 1. nurse | 2. surgeon | 3. dentist |
| 4. | post man | | |
| 5. | 1. actor | 2. joker | 3. musician |

Exercise 2

Match the following:











- | | | |
|----|-----------|------------------------------|
| 1. | watchman | guards our house |
| 2. | principal | the head of a school |
| 3. | vendor | sells things |
| 4. | poet | writes poetry |
| 5. | dentist | takes care of people's teeth |
| 6. | surgeon | operates on people |
| 7. | magician | plays tricks |






APPENDIX 3

Names of Fruits



Fruits

Pears		Watermelon and musk melon	
Litchi		Papaya	
Locat		Grapes	
Cherry		Jackfruit	
Apples		Guava	

Mulberry		Jamun	
Sapodilla		Orange	
Mango		Pomegranate	
Bananas			

APPENDIX 4

Names of Flowers





Flowers

Marigold		China rose	
Rose		Hollyhock	
Sunflower		Dahlia	
Lily		Kaner	
Daisy		Lotus	
Chrysanthemum		Bougainvillea	

APPENDIX 5

Names of Spices


Aniseed/ Fennel		Chillies-Red	
Asafoetida		Chilli powder-red	
Bay leaf (<i>Cassia cinnamon</i> leaves)		Chillies-Green	
Basil		Cinnamon	
Black pepper		Cinnamon powder	
Black salt		Coriander whole	
Carom seeds		Coriander powder	
Caraway seeds		Cumin seeds	
Fenugreek seeds		Curry leaves	












Mango Powder		Cloves	
Mustard Seeds		Turmeric Powder	
Nutmeg		Saffron	
Paprika		Sesame	
Parsley		Tamarind	
Poppy Seeds			









APPENDIX 6

Names of Vegetables



Potato		Tomato	
Bottle Gourd		Bitter Gourd	
Beans		Onions	
Garlic		Ginger	
Coriander		Mint	

Lettuce		Jackfruit	
Yam		Radish	
Sweet Potato		Carrot	
Turnip		Fenugreek Leaves	
Spinach		Peas	
Cabbage		Cauliflower	
Pumpkin		Capsicum	
Brinjal		Drum-stick	
Beetroot		Chillies	

Cucumber		Lady's Finger	
Mushrooms		Corn	
Lemon		Mustard	
Amaranthus		Tamarind	

APPENDIX 7

Garden Tools



Hoe



Spade



Secateurs



Rake



Water Hose



Water Can



Lawn Mower



Wheel Barrow

APPENDIX 8

Stationery Items



Common Pins



Paper Clips



Clipboard



Ring Files



Highlighter Pens



Pencils



Stapler



Punching Machine



Envelopes



Reams of Paper



Eraser



Cello Tape



Correction Fluid



Sharpener